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POROUS POLYMERS

Since the development of porous polymers for use in gas chromatography by Hollis and Hayes in the mid 1960's, very little has been done to improve their performance. Commercial polymers such as Porapak® and Chromasorb® have been available since this time for chromatographic use. However these commercially available polymers have been plagued with problems such as batch-to-batch variations, incomplete or inadequate cleanup and shrinkage. These variations and inconsistencies in production and handling have led to poor performance and reproducibility.

HayeSep® analytical polymers and packed columns are now available to chromatographers at a reasonable cost. Hayes Separations, Inc. takes pride in providing the necessary technical assistance to support our users. We guarantee that our polymers are better than any other on the market and we are continuing to develop and test new packings for specific separation problems.

HayeSep® polymers are thoroughly cleaned and preconditioned for twelve hours under oxygen-free nitrogen before packaging. These handling techniques produce polymers which are consistently the same, with no shrinkage and minimum bleed. Columns packed with HayeSep® require minimum conditioning.

HayeSep® Polymer	Maximum Operating Temp.	Surface Area m²/gram	Tapped Bulk Density gram/cc	Polymer Composition*	Polarity (1=lowest 9=highest)
A	165°C	526	0.356	DVB (high purity) EGDM (high purity)	7
B	190°C	608	0.330	DVB/PEI	8
C	250°C	442	0.322	DVB/ACN	6
D	290°C	795	0.3311	DVB (high purity)	1
N	165°C	405	0.355	DVB/EGDM	9
P	250°C	165	0.420	DVB/Styrene	3
Q	275°C	582	0.351	DVB	2
R	250°C	344	0.324	DVB/NV2P	5
S	250°C	583	0.334	DVB/4VP	4
T	165°C	250	0.381	EGDM	10

*DVB = Divinylbenzene
EGDM = Ethyleneglycoldimethacrylate
PEI = Polyethyleneimine
ACN = Acrylonitrile
NV2P = N-vinyl-2-pyrrolidinone
4VP = 4-vinyl-pyridine

HayeSep® A This polymer separates permanent gases (hydrogen, nitrogen, oxygen, argon, carbon monoxide, and nitric oxide) at ambient temperatures. It also exhibits good separation characteristics for the C2's, hydrogen sulphide and water at higher temperatures.

Figure 1
PERMANENT GASES

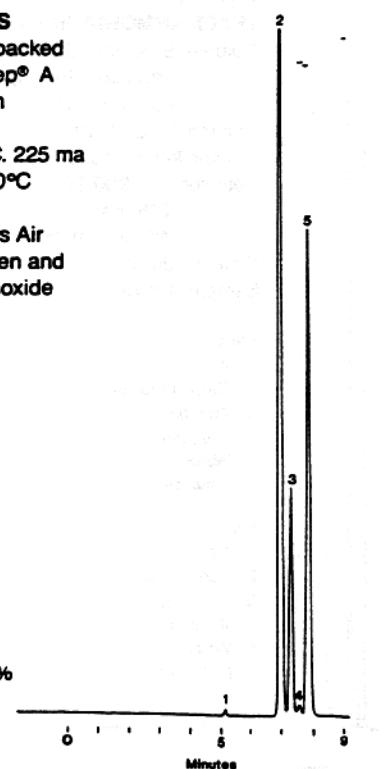
Column: 36' x 1/8" packed

 with HayeSep® A
80/100 mesh

Column Temp: 25°

 Detector: P.E. 900 T.C. 225 ma
Att. x 2 180°C

Flow: He 23 cc/min

 Sample: 25 microliters Air
plus Hydrogen and
Carbon Monoxide


1. Hydrogen 5%
2. Nitrogen 48.5%
3. Oxygen 13%
4. Argon 0.5%
5. Carbon Monoxide 33%

Figure 2
PERMANENT GAS
STANDARD 500 ppm

Column: 25' x 1mm packed

with HayeSep® A

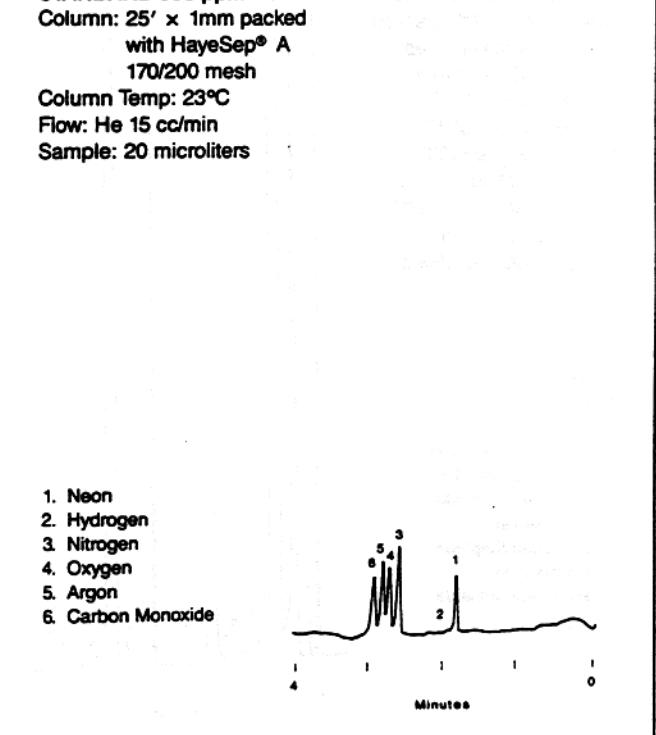
170/200 mesh

Column Temp: 23°C

Flow: He 15 cc/min

Sample: 20 microliters

1. Neon
2. Hydrogen
3. Nitrogen
4. Oxygen
5. Argon
6. Carbon Monoxide



HayeSep® B Designed to separate the C1 and C2 amines as well as trace levels of ammonia and water, this polymer eliminates the need for caustic washing of material prior to packing.

Figure 3
AMINES #1

Column: 5' x 1/8"
SS packed with
HayeSep® B
80/100 mesh
Column Temp: 140° up to
190°C at
16°C/min
Injector Temp: 150°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
175 ma
Att. x 8 180°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 0.2 microliters
with on-column
injection

1. Air
2. Water
3. Methylamine
4. Dimethylamine
5. Trimethylamine
6. Ethylene diamine

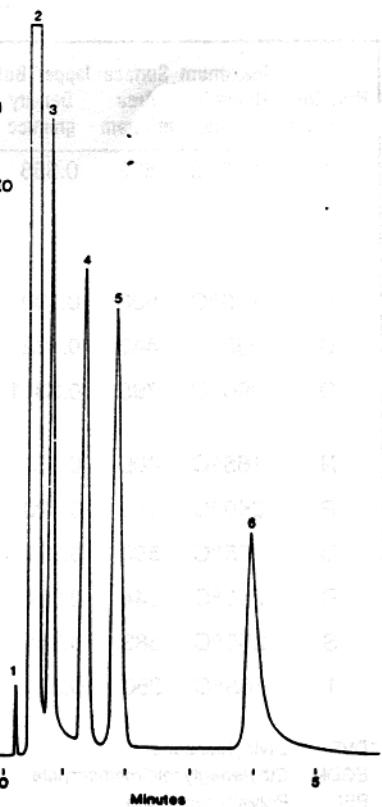
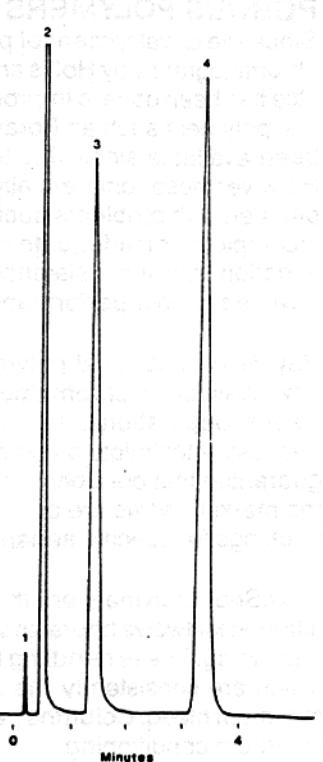


Figure 4
AMINES #2

Column: 5' x 1/8" packed
with HayeSep® B
80/100 mesh
Column Temp: 140°C up to
190°C at 16°C/min
Injector Temp: 150°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
175 ma
Att. x 8 180°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: On-column injection

This chromatogram demonstrates the separation of a different set of amines using the same column and conditions as Figure 3. The peaks are more distinct and clearly resolved, allowing for easier identification of each component.

1. Air
2. Water
3. Ethylamine
4. Diethylamine



HayeSep® C This polymer is designed for polar hydrocarbons such as hydrogen cyanide, ammonia, hydrogen sulphide and water. HayeSep C® has similar separation characteristics to Chromosorb® 104.

Figure 5

AMMONIA IN HYDROGEN SULPHIDE
Column: 5' x 1/8" packed
with HayeSep® C
80/100 mesh
Column Temp: 70°C
Injector Temp: 200°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma
Att. x 2 180°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 100 microliters

1. Air
2. Carbon Dioxide
3. Ammonia
Trace 1: approx 15%
Trace 2: approx 1.5%
4. Hydrogen Sulphide
5. Unknown in
Hydrogen Sulphide
6. Unknown in
Hydrogen Sulphide
7. Water

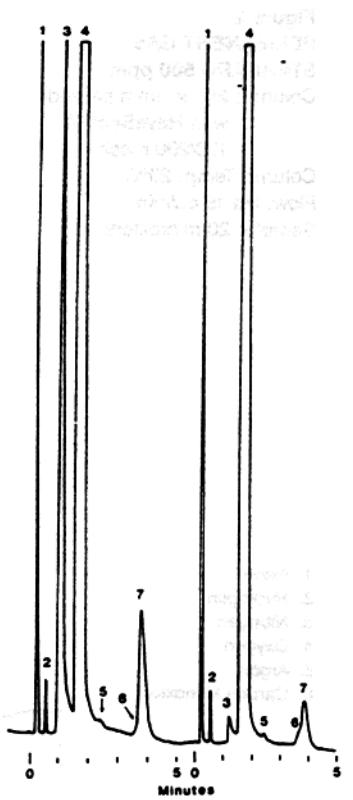
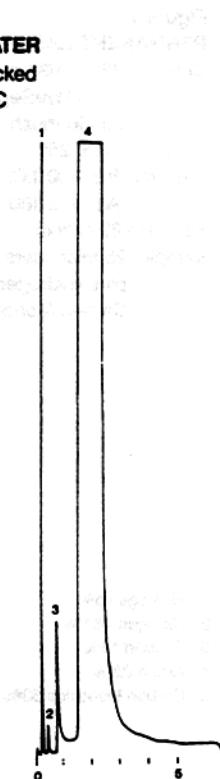


Figure 6

TRACE AMMONIA IN WATER
Column: 5' x 1/8" SS packed
with HayeSep® C
80/100 mesh
Column Temp: 115°C
Injector Temp: 140°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma
Att. x 2 180°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 1 microliter

- Trace 1
 1. Air
 2. Carbon Dioxide
 3. Ammonia
300 ppm
 4. Water
(balance)

- Trace 2
 1. Air
 2. Carbon Dioxide
 3. Ammonia
100 ppm
 4. Water
(balance)



HayeSep® N, P, Q, R, S, and T These polymers are interchangeable with the Porapak® series for separations of low molecular weight materials containing halogens, sulphurs, water, alcohols, glycols, free fatty acids, esters, ketones and aldehydes.

Figure 7

AMMONIA

Column: 8' x 1/8" SS packed with HayeSep® P
60/80 mesh

Column Temp: 80°C
Injector Temp: 150°C
Manifold Temp: 180°C
Detector: T.C. 175 ma 200°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 0.1 microliters of NH₄OH with on-column injection

1. Air
2. Ammonia 35%
3. Water 65%

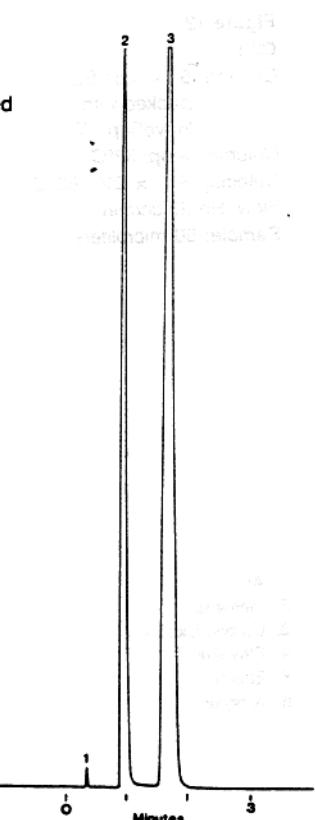


Figure 8

SOLVENTS

Column: 8' x 1/8" SS packed with HayeSep® P
60/80 mesh

Column Temp: 80°C up to 180°C at 16°C/min
Injector Temp: 150°C
Manifold Temp: 180°C
Detector: 175 ma 200°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 0.2 microliters with on-column injection

1. Air
2. Water
3. Methanol
4. Ethanol
5. Acetone
6. Chloroform

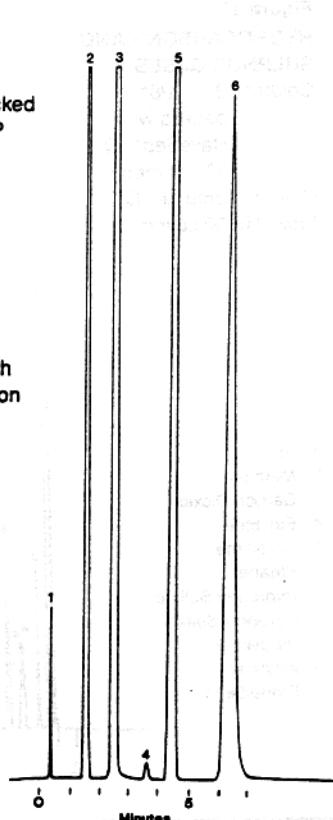


Figure 9

TRACE WATER ANALYSIS

Column: 9' x 1/8" Ni packed with HayeSep® R
80/100 mesh

Column Temp: 118°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Detector: Varian T.C.
with Bendix On-Line Process Analyzer

Sample: 10 microliters
Ethyl Chloride

1. Air
2. Water 12 ppm
3. Hydrogen Chloride
4. Ethyl Chloride

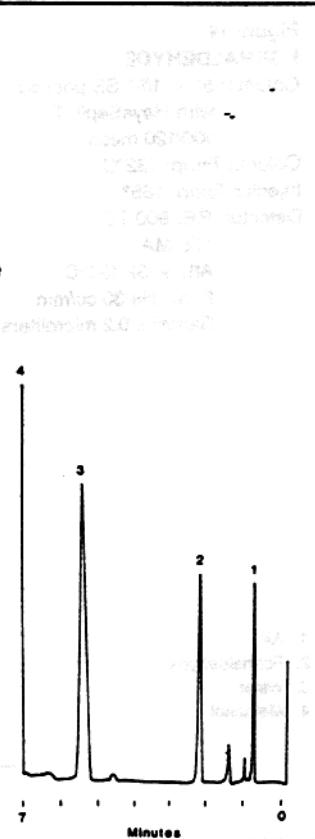


Figure 10

MAPP GAS

Column: 10' x 1/8" SS packed with HayeSep® R

Column Temp: 80°
Flow: He 30 cc/min

Sample: 15 microliters

1. Air
2. Methane
3. Carbon Dioxide
4. Ethane
5. Propylene
6. Propane
7. Propadiene
8. Methyl Acetylene

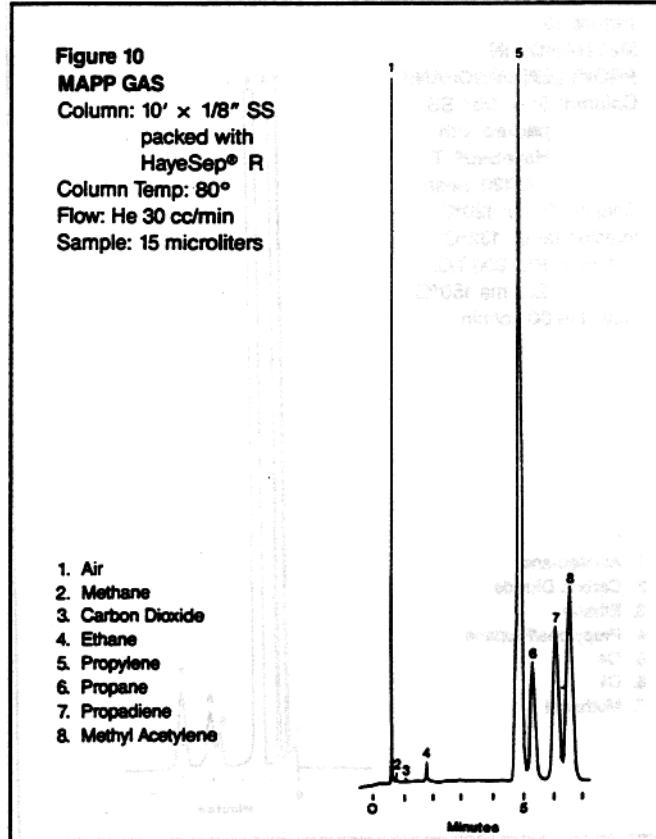


Figure 11
HYDROCARBONS AND SULPHUR GASES
 Column: 8' x 1/8" packed with HayeSep[®] Q 80/100 mesh
 Column Temp: 90°C
 Flow: He 30 cc/min

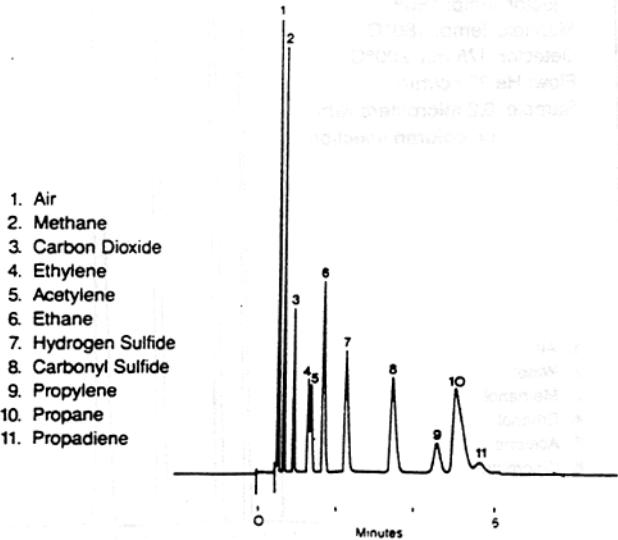


Figure 12
C2's
 Column: 5' x 1/8" SS packed with HayeSep[®] T
 Column Temp: 32°C
 Detector: Att. x 216 180°C
 Flow: He 30 cc/min
 Sample: 50 microliters

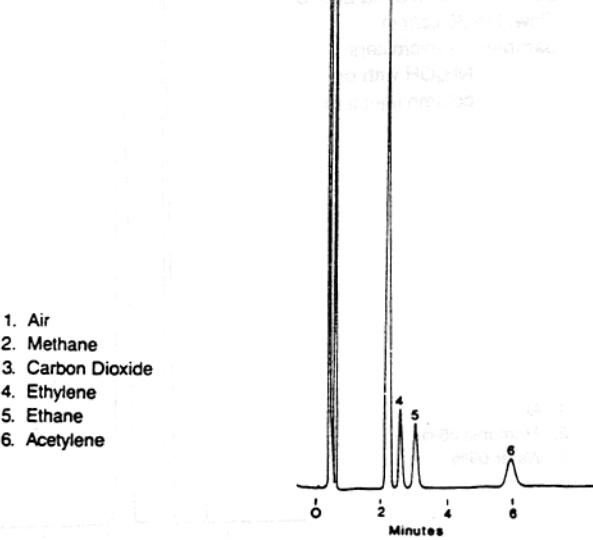


Figure 13
METHANOL IN PROPYLENE/PROPANE
 Column: 5' x 1/8" SS packed with HayeSep[®] T 100/120 mesh
 Column Temp: 120°C
 Injector Temp: 132°C
 Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
 225 ma 150°C
 Flow: He 30 cc/min

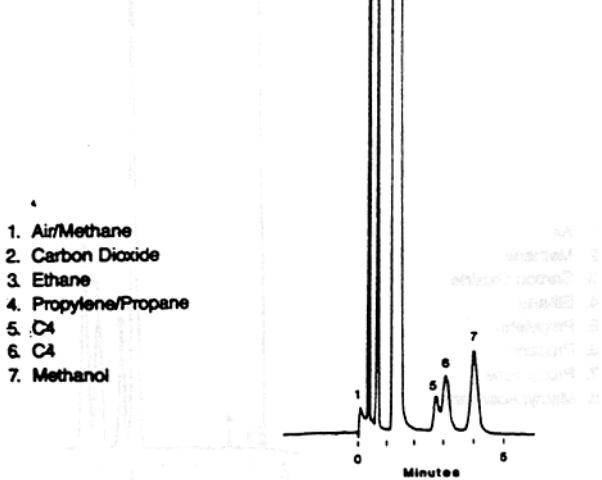
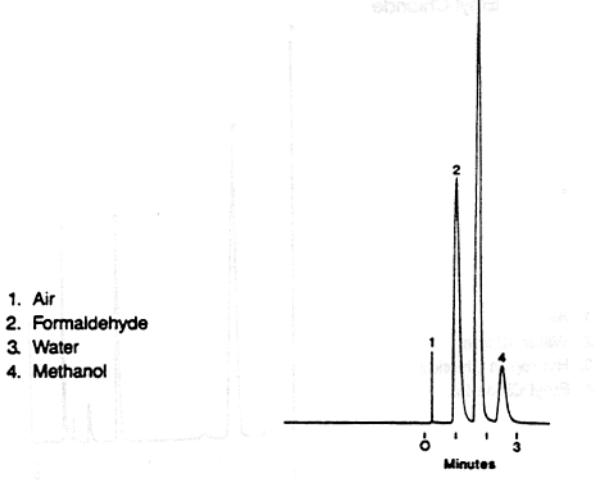


Figure 14
FORMALDEHYDE
 Column: 5' x 1/8" SS packed with HayeSep[®] T 100/120 mesh
 Column Temp: 132°C
 Injector Temp: 165°
 Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
 175 MA
 Att. x 32 180°C
 Flow: He 30 cc/min
 Sample: 0.2 microliters



INTRODUCING A UNIQUE NEW PRODUCT

HayeSep® D This new polymer made from high purity divinylbenzene is unavailable anywhere else. It has a high surface area and higher operating temperatures than competitive polymers. Available in four different porosities with surface areas from 790 to over 800 m²/gram, this range allows flexibility, since in water/ethane separations porosity determines the order of elution.

These D formulations exhibit superior separation characteristics for light gases. Significant separation abilities include the separation of CO and CO₂ from room air at ambient temperatures and the separation of acetylene prior to other C₂'s. HayeSep® D is particularly useful in the separation and analysis of water and hydrogen sulphide.

Comparisons of D Formulations

	Average Diameter (microns)	Bulk Density gram/cc	Porosity %	Surface Area m ² /gram
Dip	.0317	.3283	69.1	774
D	.0308	.3311	70.35	803
D _B	.0332	.3334	64.2	781

Figure 15

SCOTT MIX 237

Column: 20' x 1/8" Ni packed with HayeSep® D 100/120 mesh 100/120 mesh
Column Temp: 25°C
Injector Temp: 100°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma 140°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: Valco valve
50 microliters vapor (ambient)

1. Nitrogen (balance)
2. Oxygen 7% Att. x8
3. Carbon Monoxide 7% Att. x8
4. Methane 4.5% Att. x4
5. Carbon Dioxide 15% Att. x4

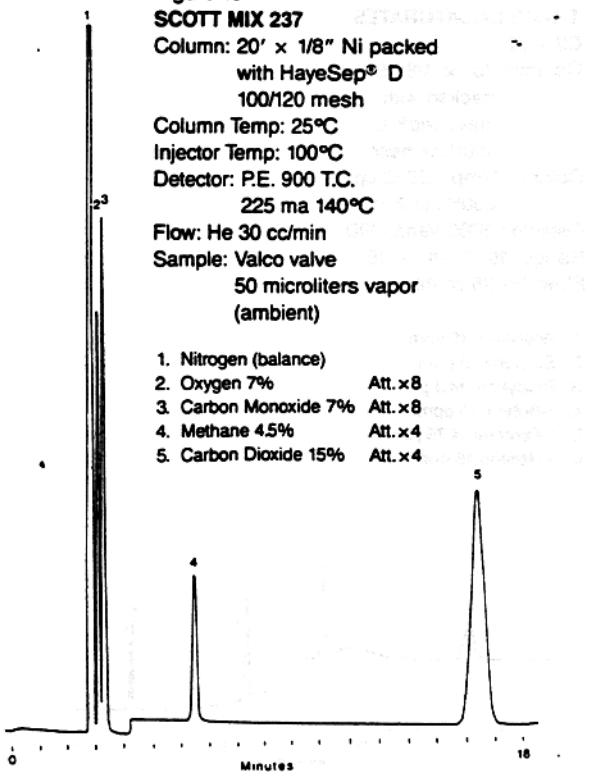


Figure 16

GAS MIXTURE

Column: 10' x 1/8" SS packed with HayeSep® D 100/120 mesh
Column Temp: 80°C
Injector Temp: 140°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma
Att. x 4

Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: Valco valve
100 microliters

1. Nitrogen (balance)
2. Carbon Dioxide 2%
3. Nitrous Oxide 3%
4. Water 0.5%
5. Hydrogen Sulphide 3%

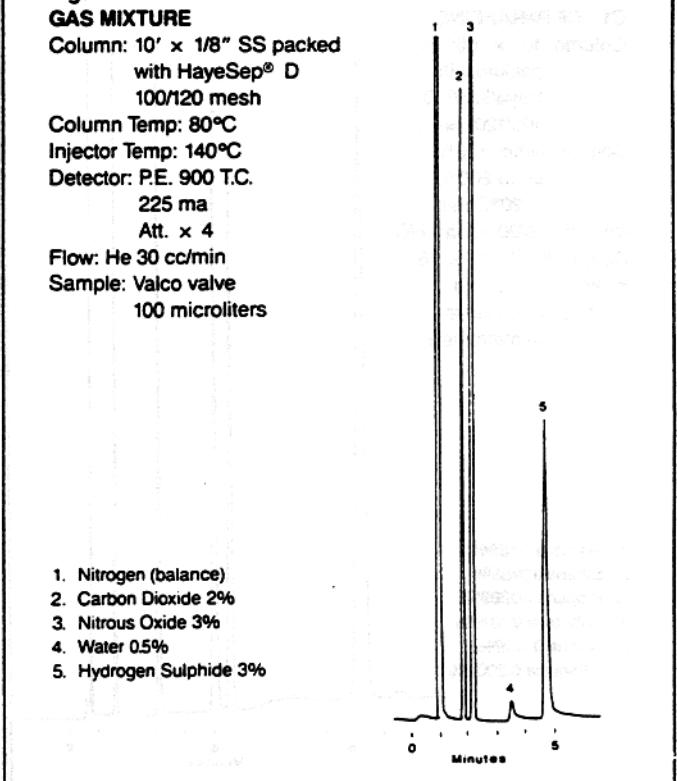


Figure 17**SCOTT MIX 216 (Programmed)**

Column: 20' x 1/8" Ni packed
with HayeSep® D
100/120 mesh

Column Temp: 40°C/2 min
programmed
up to 110°C
at 24°C/min

Injector Temp: 100°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma 140°C

Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: Valco valve
100 microliters
(ambient)

1. Nitrogen (balance)
2. Carbon Monoxide 1% Att.x2
3. Methane 1% Att.x2
4. Carbon Dioxide 1% Att.x2
5. Acetylene 1% Att.x2
6. Ethylene 1% Att.x2
7. Ethane 1% Att.x2

Minutes

0 5 10

Figure 19**C1 - C5 PARAFFINS**

Column: 10' x 1/8" SS
packed with
HayeSep® D
100/120 mesh

Column Temp: 120°C
up to 200°C
at 20°C/min

Detector: 3700 Varian FID
Range: 10⁻¹¹ Att. x 16
Flow: He 35 cc/min
Sample: Valco valve
50 microliters

1. Methane 0.1894%
2. Ethane 0.0965%
3. Propane 0.0969%
4. Isobutane 0.1019%
5. Butane 0.1019%
6. n-Pentane 0.2002%

Minutes

10 5 0

Figure 18**C1 - C2's**

Column: 10' x 1/8" SS packed
with HayeSep® D
100/120 mesh

Column Temp: 80°C Isothermal
Detector: 3700 Varian FID
Range: 10⁻¹¹ Att. x 16

Flow: He 35 cc/min

1. Methane 1%
2. Acetylene 1%
3. Ethylene 1%
4. Ethane 1%

Minutes

4 1 0

Figure 20**TRACE UNSATURATES**

Column: 10' x 1/8" SS
packed with
HayeSep® D

100/120 mesh
Column Temp: 120°C up to 200°C at 24°C/min

Detector: 3700 Varian FID
Range: 10⁻¹¹ Att. x 16
Flow: He 35 cc/min

1. Acetylene 16 ppm
2. Ethylene 15 ppm
3. Propylene 14.3 ppm
4. 1-Butene 15 ppm
5. 1-Pentene 14.75 ppm
6. 1-Hexene 16 ppm

Minutes

10 5 0

Figure 21
TRACE ACETALDEHYDE

IN AIR 2500 ppm

Column: 3' x 1/8" SS
packed with
HayeSep® D
100/120 mesh

Column Temp: 100°C
Injector Temp: 140°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma 140°C

Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: Valco valve
100 microliters

1. Air
2. Water
3. Acetaldehyde
2500 ppm (vol.)

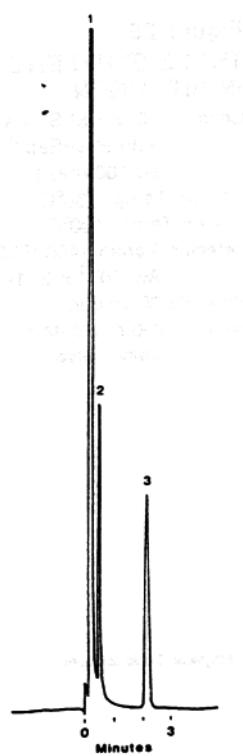


Figure 22

TEQUILA HEADSPACE

Column: 3' x 1/8" SS packed
with HayeSep® D
80/120 mesh

Column Temp: 100°C
Injector Temp: 140°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma 140°C

Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: Valco valve
100 microliters

1. Air Att.x1
2. Carbon Dioxide Att.x1
3. Water Att.x1
4. Methanol Att.x1
5. Acetaldehyde Att.x1
6. Ethanol Att.x8

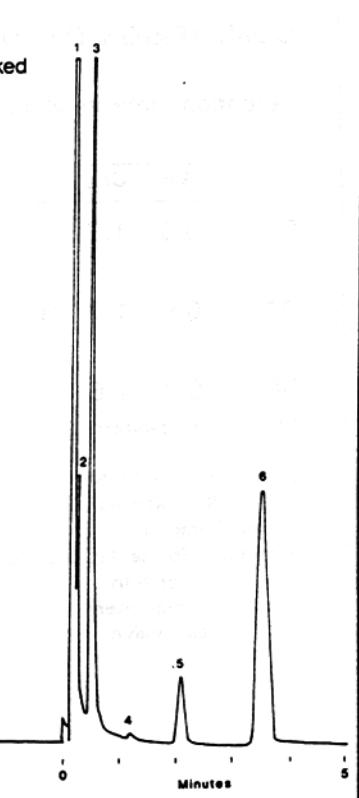


Figure 23
TRACE ALCOHOLS

IN WATER

Column: 10' x 1/8" packed
with HayeSep® D
80/100 mesh

Column Temp: 75°C up to
150°C at 16°C/min

Flow: He 33 cc/min
Injector Temp: 125°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma
Att. x 1 140°C

Sample: 3 microliters

1. Methanol
500 ppm
2. Ethanol
200 ppm

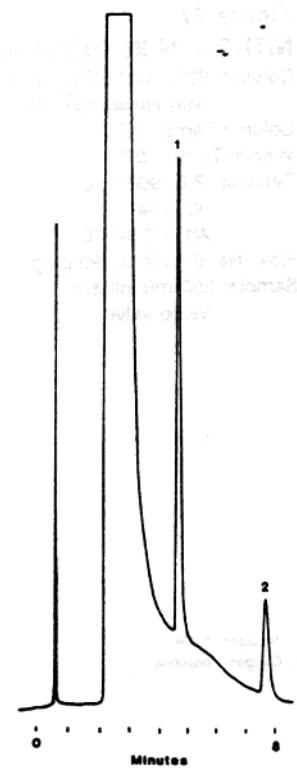


Figure 24

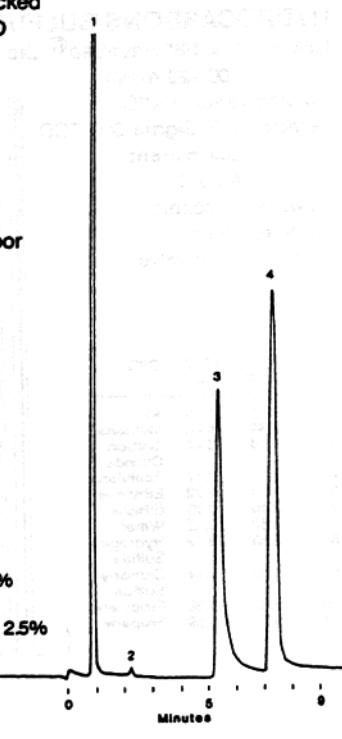
HYDROGEN SULPHIDE

Column: 10' x 1/8" Ni packed
with HayeSep® D
100/120 mesh

Column Temp: 60°C
Injector Temp: 100°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
225 ma 140°C

Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: Valco valve
50 microliters vapor
(ambient)

1. Air (balance)
2. Carbon Dioxide approx 0.1%
3. Water approx 2.5%
4. Hydrogen Sulphide approx 2.5%



COMPARISON OF "D" FORMULATIONS

Retention Time in Minutes

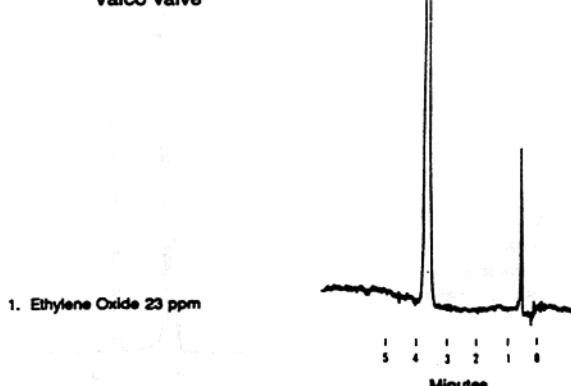
	AIR	CH ₄	CO ₂	C ₂ H ₂	C ₂ H ₄	C ₂ H ₆	H ₂ O
Dip	0.9	1.7	3.1	5.4	5.8	8.3	9.0
D*	0.9	1.7	3.1	5.8	6.1	8.4	8.6
DB	0.9	1.6	3.1	6.1	6.6	8.7	8.1

*This is our standard D.

Column: 10' x 1/8" SS
80/100 mesh
Column Temp: 45°C
Detector: 175 ma Att. x 2 150°
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 50 microliters
Valco valve

Figure 25
TRACE ETHYLENE OXIDE
IN NITROGEN

Column: 10' x 1/8" SS packed
with HayeSep® D
80/100 mesh
Column Temp: 130°C
Injector Temp: 100°C
Detector: Varian 1400 F.I.D.
Att. 10⁻¹² x 2 140°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 250 microliters
Valco valve



Courtesy of John Booker Co.

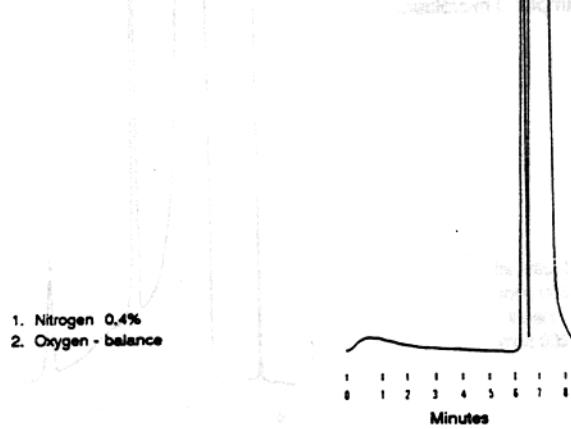
Figure 26
HYDROCARBONS/SULFUR GASES

Column: 9' x 1/8" HayeSep® Dip
100/120 mesh
Column Temp: 100°C
Detector: P.E. Sigma 300 TCD
Low current
Att. x 1
Flow: He 30 cc/min
Sample: 0.5 cc
Valco valve

PEAK	RET. TIME	AREA %	CPD
1.	0.71	31.50	Air
2.	0.86	46.88	Methane
3.	1.23	5.48	Carbon Dioxide
4.	1.71	2.17	Acetylene
5.	1.79	2.72	Ethylene
6.	2.19	3.08	Ethane
7.	2.52	0.45	Water
8.	2.83	0.19	Hydrogen Sulfide
9.	4.30	0.44	Carbonyl Sulfide
10.	5.82	3.38	Propylene
11.	6.57	3.59	Propane

Figure 27
NITROGEN IN OXYGEN

Column: 30' x 1/8" SS packed
with HayeSep® DB
Column Temp: 25°C
Injector Temp: 25°C
Detector: P.E. 900 T.C.
300 ma
Att. x 2 140°C
Flow: He 30 cc/min, 90 psig
Sample: 250 microliters
Valco valve



Courtesy of John Booker Co.